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Criminology and
Criminal Justice

Education

- 2010 Doctor of Philosophy, Justice Studies
Arizona State University
- 2005 Master of Science, Criminology
Florida State University
- 2003 Bachelor of Science, Criminology
Florida State University

Experience

- 2016 – Current Associate Professor of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Western Carolina University, Cullowhee, NC
- 2010 – 2016 Assistant Professor of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Western Carolina University, Cullowhee, NC
- 2013 – 2016 Instructor, Rutgers University Summer School of Addiction Studies, New Brunswick, NJ
- 2007 – 2010 Data Analyst and Program Evaluator, Southwest Interdisciplinary Research Center at Arizona State University, Phoenix, AZ
- 2005 – 2007 Undergraduate Instructor, Arizona State University, School of Justice & Social Inquiry, Tempe, AZ
- 2005 – 2005 Probation officer, Correctional Services of the Salvation Army, Sarasota, FL
- 2003 – 2004 Teaching Assistant, Florida State University, College of Criminology, Tallahassee, FL

Publications

Peer-reviewed journal articles (*indicates invited manuscript)

Van Brown, B., Kopak, A. M., & Hoffmann, N. G. (in press). Exposure to violence and post-treatment substance use among patients with opioid use disorder. *Journal of Drug Education: Substance Abuse Research and Prevention*.

- Proctor, S. L., Hoffmann, N. G., & Kopak, A. M. (in press). An ultra-brief 2-item depression screening tool for correctional populations. *Journal of Correctional Health Care*.
- Combs, E., Guston, K., Kopak, A. M., Raggio, A., & Hoffmann, N. G. (in press). A preliminary study of posttraumatic stress, panic disorders, violence, and recidivism among jail inmates. *International Journal of Prisoner Health*. Advance Online Publication. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJPH-06-2018-0036>
- 2019 Kopak, A. M., Raggio, A. L., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2019). Substance use risk indicators and offending patterns among local jail inmates. *Journal of Correctional Health Care*, 25(2), 121 – 133. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1078345819832303>
- Kopak, A., Hoffmann, N., & Guston, K. (2019). Evaluating jail readmission risk with a nine-item behavioral health screen. *Journal of Forensic Psychology Research and Practice*, 19(3), 230 – 241. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1080/24732850.2019.1601933>
- Kopak, A. M., Guston, K., Maness, L., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2019). A prospective study of behavioral health indicators and repeat jail admissions among rural inmates. *Health & Justice*, 7:5. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40352-019-0087-8>
- Kopak, A. M., Guston, K., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2019). Co-occurring substance use disorders, mental health conditions and offending patterns among local jail detainees. *Journal of Law and Criminal Justice*, 7(1), 1 – 8. doi: 10.15640/jlcj.v7n1a1
- Kopak, A. M., Combs, E., Goodman, K., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2019). Exposure to violence and substance use treatment outcomes among female patients. *Substance Use & Misuse*, 54(3), 362 – 372. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1080/10826084.2018.1491050>
- Van Brown, B., Kopak, A. M., & Hinkel, H. (2019). A critical review examining substance use during the disaster life cycle. *Disaster Prevention and Management: An International Journal*, 28(2), 171 – 182. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1108/DPM-07-2018-0206>
- Proctor, S. L., Herschman, P. L., Lee, R., & Kopak, A. M. (2019). The role of patient payment method in premature discharge from methadone maintenance treatment. *Substance Use & Misuse*, 54(1), 97 – 105. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1080/10826084.2018.1504081>
- Kopak, A. M. (2019). An initial assessment of Leon County Florida's Pre-Arrest Adult Civil Citation Program. *The Journal of Behavioral Health Services & Research*, 46(1), 177 – 186. doi: 10.1007/s11414-018-9620-0
- Greene, D. S., Yaffe, J. & Kopak, A. M. (2019). Relapse among recovering addiction professional: Prevalence and predictors. *Journal of Social Work Practice in the Addictions*. Advance online publication. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1080/1533256X.2019.1653718>

- Lopez, V., Kopak, A. M., & Pasko, L. (2019). Substance use pathways among female adolescent offenders. *Crime & Delinquency*, 65(3), 375 – 400. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0011128718811930>
- Guston, K., Combs. E., Kopak, A. M., Raggio, A., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2019). A PTSD screen for forensic populations. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 63(1), 86 – 100. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0306624X18779173>
- 2018 Kopak, A. M., Lawson, S. W. & Hoffmann, N. G. (2018). Criminal justice contact and relapse among patients seeking treatment for opiate use disorder. *Journal of Drug Issues*, 48(1), 134 – 147. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022042617740911>
- 2017 Kopak, A. M. & Frost, G. A. (2017). Correlates of program success and recidivism among participants in an adult pre-arrest diversion program. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 42(4), 727 – 745. doi: 10.1007/s12103-017-9390-x
- Raggio, A.L., Kopak, A.M., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2017). Opioid use disorders and offending patterns among local jail inmates. *Corrections: Policy, Practice, and Research*, 2(4), 258 – 268. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/23774657.2017.1310003>
- Proctor, S. L., Kopak, A. M., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2017). Psychometric properties of the UNCOPE: Screening for DSM-5 substance use disorder among a state juvenile justice population. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*, 56(7), 494 – 504. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/10509674.2017.1359224>
- Kopak, A. M. & Kulick, K. (2017). Mental health, substance use, and offending patterns among Native American Youth in juvenile detention. *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice*, 15(3), 251 – 269. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/15377938.2017.1310685>
- Kopak, A. M., Proctor, S. L., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2017). The cumulative risk associated with demographic background characteristics among substance use treatment patients. *Addiction Research & Theory*, 25(3), 216 – 224. doi: 10.1080/16066359.2016.1265109
- Raggio, A.L., Hoffmann, N. G., & Kopak, A. M. (2017). Results from a comprehensive assessment of behavioral health problems among rural jail inmates. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*, 56(3), 217 – 235. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/10509674.2017.1290006>
- Proctor, S. L., Wainwright, J. L., Herschman, P. L., & Kopak, A. M. (2017). AiRCare: A naturalistic evaluation of the effectiveness of a protracted telephone-based recovery assistance program on continuing care outcomes. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 73, 9 – 15. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jsat.2016.10.003>
- 2016 Kopak, A. M., Hurt, S., Proctor, S. L., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2016). Clinical indicators of successful substance use treatment among adults in the criminal justice system.

International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction, 14(5), 831 – 843. doi: 10.1007/s11469-016-9644-8

Proctor, S. L., Copeland, A. L., Kopak, A. M., Hoffmann, N. G., Herschman, P. L., & Polukhina, N. (2016). Outcome predictors for patients receiving methadone maintenance treatment: Findings from a retrospective multi-site study. *Journal of Substance Use*, 21(6), 601 – 613. doi: 10.3109/14659891.2015.1118564

Kopak, A. M., Haugh, S., Hoffmann, N. G. (2016). The entanglement between relapse and post-treatment criminal justice involvement. *The American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 42(5), 606 – 613. doi: 10.1080/00952990.2016.1198798

Kopak, A. M. & Proctor, S. L. (2016). Acute and chronic effects of substance use as predictors of criminal offense types among juvenile offenders. *Journal of Juvenile Justice*, 5(1), 50 – 64.

Kopak, A. M. & Ruiz, D. S. (2016). Criminal justice involvement, drug use, and depression among African American children of incarcerated parents. *Race and Justice*, 6(2), 89 – 116. doi: 10.1177/2153368715586633

Proctor, S. L., Williams, D. C., Kopak, A. M., Voluse, A. C., Connolly, K., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2016). Diagnostic concordance between DSM-5 and ICD-10 cannabis use disorders. *Addictive Behaviors*, 58, 117 – 122. doi: 10.1016/j.addbeh.2016.02.034

Kopak, A. M., Proctor, S. L., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2016). Indicators of rearrest among male court mandated substance use treatment patients. *Journal of Criminological Research, Policy and Practice*, 2(1), 4 – 14. dx.doi.org/10.1108/JCRPP-06-2015-0019

Kopak, A. M., Hoffmann, N. G., & Proctor, S. L. (2016). Key risk factors for relapse and rearrest among substance use treatment patients involved in the criminal justice system. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 41(1), 14 – 30. doi: 10.1007/s12103-015-9330-6

Temme, L. J. & Kopak, A. M. (2016). Maximizing recovery through the promotion of mindfulness and spirituality. *Journal of Religion & Spirituality in Social Work: Social Thought*, 35(1-2), 41 – 56. doi: 10.1080/15426432.2015.1067591

- 2015 Proctor, S. L., Copeland, A. L., Kopak, A. M., Hoffmann, N. G., Herschman, P. L., & Polukhina, N. (2015). Predictors of patient retention in methadone maintenance treatment. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors*, 29(4), 906 – 917. doi: 10.1037/adb0000090

Disbury, K. L., Kopak, A. M., Dean, L. V., Moyes, H. C. A., Breedvelt, J. J. F., Thibaut, B. I., Cole, C. R. F., & Heath, J. J. (2015). Pre- to posttreatment differences in measures of risk of relapse and reoffending for participants of RAPT's 6-week programs. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*, 54(8), 556 – 584. doi: 10.1080/10509674.2015.1087443

- Kopak, A. M., Hoffmann, N. G., & Proctor, S. L. (2015). A comparison of the DSM-5 and ICD-10 cocaine use disorder diagnostic criteria. *International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction*, 13(5), 597 – 602. doi: 10.1007/s11469-015-9547-0
- Kopak, A. M., Proctor, S. L., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2015). Pathways to rearrest among court mandated female substance use treatment patients. *The American Journal on Addictions*, 24(6), 495 – 498. doi: 10.1111/ajad.12258
- Kopak, A. M., Dean, L. V., Proctor, S. L., Miller, L., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2015). Effectiveness of the Rehabilitation for Addicted Prisoners Trust (RAPt) Programme. *Journal of Substance Use*, 20(4), 254 – 261. doi: 10.3109/14659891.2014.904938
- Hoffmann, N. G. & Kopak, A. M. (2015). How well do the DSM-5 alcohol use disorder designations map to the ICD-10 disorders? *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 39(4), 697 – 701. doi: 10.1111/acer.12685
- Kopak, A. M. (2015). Breaking the addictive cycle of the system: Improving U.S. criminal justice practices to address substance use disorders. *International Journal of Prisoner Health*, 11(1), 4 – 16. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1108/IJPH-07-2014-0023>
- Kopak, A. M. & Sefiha, O. (2015). Becoming badass: Teaching Katz’s “Ways of the Badass” using the Breaking Bad television series. *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*, 26(1), 94 – 114. doi:10.1080/10511253.2014.928337
- 2014 Kopak, A. M. (2014). Lights, cameras, action: A mixed methods analysis of police perceptions of citizens who video record officers in the line of duty in the United States. *International Journal of Criminal Justice Sciences*, 9(2), 224 – 239.
- *Ruiz, D. S. & Kopak, A. M. (2014). The consequences of parental incarceration for African American mothers, children, and grandparent caregivers. *Journal of Pan African Studies*, 7(6), 9 – 24. <http://www.jpanafrican.com/docs/vol7no6/7.6-4-Ruitz-Oct26.pdf>.
- Kopak, A. M. & Hoffmann, N. G. (2014). Pathways between substance use, dependence, offense type, and offense severity. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 25(6), 743 – 760. doi: 10.1177/0887403413499582
- Proctor, S. L., Copeland, A. L., Kopak, A. M., Herschman, P. L., & Polukhina, N. (2014). A naturalistic comparison of the efficacy of methadone and buprenorphine maintenance on treatment outcome: Findings from a retrospective multi-site study. *Experimental and Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 22(5), 424 – 433. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/a0037550>
- Kopak, A. M. (2014). Protective factors against substance use among multiethnic gang-affiliated youth. *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice*, 12(3), 194 – 217. doi: 10.1080/15377938.2013.837857

- Kopak, A. M. & Ruiz, D. S. (2014). DSM-5 substance use disorders and offense types among women in the criminal justice system. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*, 53(6), 433 – 454. doi: 10.1080/10509674.2014.931748.
- *Kopak, A. M., Proctor, S. L., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2014). The elimination of abuse and dependence in DSM-5 substance use disorders: What does this mean for treatment? *Current Addiction Reports*, 1(3), 166 – 171. doi: 10.1007/s40429-014-0020-0
- Proctor, S. L., Kopak, A. M., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2014). Cocaine use disorder prevalence: From current DSM-IV to proposed DSM-5 diagnostic criteria with both a two and three severity level classification system. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors*, 28(2), 563 – 567. doi: 10.1037/a0033369
- Kopak, A. M., Vartanian, L., Hoffmann, N., G. & Hunt, D. E. (2014). The connections between substance dependence, offense type, and offense severity. *Journal of Drug Issues*, 44(3), 290 – 306. doi: 10.1177/0022042613511439
- Kopak, A. M., Metze, A. V., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2014). Alcohol use disorder diagnoses in the criminal justice system: An analysis of the compatibility of current DSM-IV, proposed DSM-5.0 and DSM-5.1 diagnostic criteria in a correctional sample. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 58(6), 638 – 654. doi: 10.1177/0306624X13485929
- Kopak, A. M. & Hoffmann, N. G. (2014). The association between drug dependence and drug possession charges. *Drugs & Alcohol Today*, 14(2), 87 – 95. doi:10.1108/DAT-10-2013-0043
- *Kopak, A. M. (2014). Drug use among Latino youth: Two popular criminological perspectives infused with Latino culture. *Sociology Compass*, 8(3), 233 – 245. doi:10.1111/soc4.12136
- Foster, C., Caravelis, C., & Kopak, A. (2014). National college health assessment measuring negative alcohol-related consequences among college students. *American Journal of Public Health Research*, 2(1), 1 – 5. doi: 10.12691/ajphr-2-1-1
- 2013 Kopak, A. M. (2013). The relative importance of immigrant generation for Mexican Americans' alcohol and tobacco use from adolescence to early adulthood. *Journal of Immigrant and Minority Health*, 15(3), 569 – 576. doi: 10.1007/s10903-012-9631-5
- 2012 Kopak, A. M., Chen, A. C. C., Gillmore, M. R., & Haas, S. A. (2012). The importance of family factors to protect against substance use related problems among Mexican heritage and White youth. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 124, 34 – 41. doi:10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2011.12.004

- Kopak, A. M. & Hawley, F. F. (2012). Family warmth and delinquency among Mexican American and White youth: Detailing the causal variables. *Journal of Juvenile Justice*, 1(2), 52 – 67.
- Kopak, A. M., Proctor, S. L., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2012). An assessment of the compatibility of current DSM-IV and proposed DSM-5 diagnostic criteria for cannabis use disorders. *Substance Use & Misuse*, 47(12), 1328 – 1338. doi:10.3109/10826084.2012.714039
- Kulis, S., Marsiglia, F. F., Kopak, A. M., Olmsted, M. E., & Crossman, A. (2012). Ethnic identity and substance use among Mexican-heritage preadolescents: Moderator effects of gender and time in the US. *Journal of Early Adolescence*, 32(2), 165 – 199. doi:10.1177/0272431610384484.
- Proctor, S. L., Kopak, A. M., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2012). Compatibility of current DSM-IV and proposed DSM-5 diagnostic criteria for cocaine use disorders. *Addictive Behaviors*, 37(6), 722 – 728. doi: 10.1016/j.addbeh.2012.02.010
- 2011 Chen, A. C. C., Haas, S., Gillmore, M. R., & Kopak, A. (2011). Depressive symptom trajectories among Chinese Americans from adolescence to emerging adulthood. *Research in Nursing and Health*, 34(3), 176 – 191. doi: 10.1002/nur.2042
- Gillmore, M. R., Chen, A. C. C., Haas, S., & Kopak, A. M., Robillard, A. (2011). Do family and parenting factors in adolescence influence condom use in early adulthood in a multi-ethnic sample of young adults? *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 40(11), 1503 – 1518. doi: 10.1007/s10964-011-9631-0
- Kopak, A. M., Ayers, S., Lopez, V., & Stevenson, P. (2011). Parental monitoring, alcohol, and marijuana use among Hispanic and Non-Hispanic White adolescents: Findings from the Arizona Youth Survey. *Journal of Drug Issues*, 41(4), 461 – 486. doi: 10.1177/002204261104100402
- Lopez, V., Kopak, A., Robillard, A., Nguyen, A., Braithwaite, R., Holliday, R. C., Gillmore, M. R. (2011) Pathways to sexual risk taking among female adolescent detainees. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 40(8), 945 – 957. doi: 10.1007/s10964-010-9623-5
- 2010 Castro, F. G., Kellison, J., Boyd, S., & Kopak, A. (2010). A methodology for conducting integrative mixed-methods research and data analyses. *Journal of Mixed-Methods Research*, 4(4), 342 – 360. doi: 10.1177/1558689810382916
- Chen, A. C. C., Gance-Cleveland, B., Kopak, A., Haas, S., & Gillmore, M. R. (2010). Engaging families to prevent substance use among Latino youth. *Journal of Specialists in Pediatric Nursing*, 15(4), 324 – 328. doi: 10.1111/j.1744-6155.2010.00248.x

Papers under review

Kopak, A. M. A matched-samples comparison of pre-arrest and post-booking diversion programs in Florida's second judicial district. *Evaluation Review*.

Kopak, A. M. Behavioral health indicators and time-to-rearrest in an adult pre-arrest diversion program. *Behavioral Sciences & the Law*.

Book Chapters, Encyclopedia Entries, Technical Reports, and Other Publications

2019 Kopak, A. M. (2019, September). The opioid crisis in Western North Carolina: Opportunities for adults in the criminal justice system, *CSFE Issue Briefs*, 2(2). Published online; <https://affiliate.wcu.edu/csfe/wp-content/uploads/sites/61/2019/09/Kopak-Opioid-Crisis-v3-FINAL-1.pdf>

2018 Kopak, A. M., Combs, E. M., Guston, K., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2018, Jul-Aug). Opiate use: the tip of the iceberg for adults in jail. *Counselor*, 19(4), 28-31. Published online; <http://www.counselormagazine.com/detailpageoverride.aspx?pageid=1729&id=15032388122>

Hoffmann, N. G., Raggio, A. L., Kopak, A. M., & Guston, K. A. (2018, June 29). Stimulant use on the rise in jail population. *Addiction Professional*. Published online; <https://www.addictionpro.com/article/stimulants/stimulant-use-rise-jail-population>

Charlier, J., Frost, G., Kopak, A. M., & Olk, T. (2018, March). Pre-arrest diversion: the long overdue collaboration between police and treatment. *Police Chief*, 85(3), 42-47.

Kopak, A. M. (2018). Deviance among deviants: Reactions to drug use among drug users in S. E. Brown & O. Sefiha & (Eds.), *Routledge Handbook on Deviance* (pp. 178 – 184). New York, NY: Routledge.

2017 Hoffmann, N. G., Raggio, A. L., & Kopak, A. M. (2017, July 24). An opportunity through the local jail. *Addiction Professional*. Published online; <https://www.addictionpro.com/article/special-populations/opportunity-through-local-jail>

2016 Kopak, A. M. (2016, June 17). *Top reasons to expand adult civil citation program*. [Op-Ed]. *Tallahassee Democrat*, Published online; <http://www.tallahassee.com/story/opinion/2016/06/17/top-reasons-expand-adult-civil-citation-program/86046394/>

2015 Kopak, A. M., Cowart, J. J., Frost, G., & Ballard, A. (2015). The Adult Civil Citation Network: An innovative pre-charge diversion program for misdemeanor offenders. *Journal of Community Corrections*, 25(1), 5 – 6, 14 – 18.

- Kopak, A. M. (2015). Quasi-Experimental Research Methods in W. G. Jennings (Ed.), *The Encyclopedia of Crime and Punishment*. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley-Blackwell. [3,000 words].
- 2014 Kopak, A. M. & Hawley, F. F. (2014). Prescription Drug Abuse in J. M. Miller (Ed.), *The Encyclopedia of Theoretical Criminology*. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley-Blackwell. [2,000 words].
- 2013 Kopak, A. M. (2013). Street Crime Trends in America's 25 Largest Cities over the Past 24 Years in J. I. Ross (Ed.), *The Encyclopedia of Street Crime in America*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage. [This is the appendix of the 175-entry volume with 10,000 words].
- Kopak, A. M. (2013). Divorce and Marriage in The United States and Abroad in R. E. Emery (Ed.), *The Cultural Sociology of Divorce*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage. [This is the appendix of the 550-entry volume with 3,000 words].
- Kopak, A. M. & McCord, A. M. (2013, July). Microsoft Sharepoint: A powerful, flexible information sharing platform. *Law and Order: The Magazine for Police Management*, 61(7), 26 – 29.
- Kopak, A. M. & McCord, A. M. Innovations in information sharing: An overview of an initiative at Sarasota County Sheriff's Office (Working Paper # 48). *International Police Executive Symposium (IPES) Working Papers Series*.
- 2012 Proctor, S. L., Kopak, A. M., & Hoffmann, N. G. Compatibility of current DSM-IV and proposed DSM-5 diagnostic criteria for cocaine use disorders [Abstract]. *The Addictions Newsletter*, 19, 18 – 19.
- 2009 Kopak, A. & Valdivia, A. Chapter 5: Findings for Factors of Effectiveness, In W. Wolfersteig, M. Moratto, C. Emge, L. Katz, & A. Valdivia, (Eds.), *Arizona Reading First: Final external evaluation report* (pp. 48 – 60). Tempe, AZ.: Arizona State University, Arizona Prevention Resource Center.
- 2007 Close, B.R. (with Delatour, I., Kopak, A., Lewis, F.D., Norton, N., & Patino, V.). (2007). Bridging the trans-generational gaps between diversity and justice: personal, professional and pedagogical insights from courses on race, diversity, and crime. In D. A. Brunson, B. Jarmon, & L.L. Lampl (Eds.), *Letters from the Future: Linking students with teaching diversity in everyday life* (pp. 180 – 205). Sterling, VA: Stylus.

Grant activity

- 2018 Bureau of Justice Assistance, *Justice and Mental Health Collaboration Program*, submitted in partnership with Jackson County Sheriff's Office and Transylvania County Sheriff's Office; Award Number 2018-MO-BX-0044; \$256,795.

National Institute of Justice, *Research on Successful Pre-Arrest Diversion and Deflection Programs*. Submitted May 14; not funded (\$335,022).

- National Institute of Justice, *Examining Opioid Use Trajectories and Law Enforcement Influence on Opioid Markets in a Rural County*. Submitted April 25; not funded (\$466,494).
- 2016 North Carolina Governor's Crime Commission, *Haywood County Jail Intervention Program*. Submitted January 29; not funded (\$278,759).
- 2015 National Institute of Justice, *An Innovative Criminal Justice Approach to Managing Misdemeanor Offenses: Evaluating the Adult Civil Citation Program*. Submitted April 15; not funded (\$255,865).
- 2014 National Institute of Justice, *Evaluation of an Innovative Adult Civil Citation Program*. Submitted April 28; not funded (\$89,758).
- 2013 National Institute of Justice, *Untangling the Web of Substance Dependence and Crime among Youth in the Juvenile Justice System*. Submitted May 17; not funded (\$39,908).
- 2011 North Carolina Governor's Crime Commission, pre-application for project, *A Community Approach to Juvenile Justice*. Submitted Jan. 31; not funded (\$340,000).
- Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, *Assessing Performance Measures and Outcomes of Juvenile Justice Initiatives for the Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians*. Submitted February 25; not funded (\$237,171).
- National Institute of Justice, *Assessing Performance Measures and Outcomes of Juvenile Justice Initiatives in Western North Carolina*, Submitted February 25; not funded (\$323,674).

Presentations

- 2019 Kopak, A. M. & Starnes, E. *Behavioral Health and Criminal Justice Contact in the National Survey on Drug Use and Health*. Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; San Francisco, CA: November.
- 2018 Kopak, A. M. & Maness, L. *Which Behavioral Health Conditions Increase the Chance of Jail Admissions?* Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; Atlanta, GA: November.
- Kopak, A. M. *Predicting Risk of Jail Readmission with a 10-item Behavioral Health Index*. Paper presentation at the International Conference on Law Enforcement & Public Health; Toronto, Canada: October.
- Kopak, A. M. *Behavioral Health and Recidivism Risk among Adults in Local Jails: Evidence from Haywood County, NC*. Research presentation delivered at the UNC Criminal Justice Working Group monthly meeting; Chapel Hill, NC: October.

- Kopak, A. M. & Hoffmann, N. G. *Atypical Case finding: Screen and Assessment Strategies for High Risk Populations*. Workshop delivered at the annual West Coast Symposium for Addictive Disorders conference; Palm Springs, CA: June.
- Kopak, A. M. & Taxman, F. S. *The Importance of Core Measures in Diversion*. Presentation at the Police, Treatment, and Community (PTAC) Collaborative National Pre-Arrest Diversion Inaugural Conference; Ponte Vedra Beach, FL: March.
- 2017 Kopak, A. M. *Dual Diagnosis among Local Jail Inmates*. Research presentation at the National Association for the Dually Diagnosed annual conference; Charlotte, NC: November.
- Kopak, A. M. *Law Enforcement Deflection Programs: Community Oriented Approaches to Opioid Use Disorders*. Workshop delivered at the International Community Corrections Association annual conference; Seattle, WA: October.
- Kopak, A. M. *Key Elements of Effective Approaches with Drug Involved Offenders*. Invited presentation at The Court of Common Pleas for the State of Delaware Judicial Education Retreat; Rehoboth Beach, DE: April.
- Kopak, A. M. *Indicators of 3-year Recidivism among Adult Civil Citation Participants*. Paper presentation at the Western Society of Criminology annual conference; Las Vegas, NV: February.
- 2016 Kopak, A. M. & Frost, G. *Predictors of Program Success and Recidivism among Adult Civil Citation Participants*. Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; New Orleans, LA: November.
- Kopak, A. M. *The Temporal Sequence of Relapse and Arrest among Substance Use Treatment Patients: Findings from a 2-year Prospective Study in the United States*. Paper presentation at the Western Society of Criminology annual conference; Vancouver, BC: February.
- 2015 Kopak, A. M., Proctor, S. L., & Hoffmann, N. G. *How is Relapse Linked to Rearrest among Court Mandated Substance Use Treatment Patients?* Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; Washington, DC: November.
- Caravelis, C. & Kopak, A. M. *Racial/Ethnic Differences in Drug Use and Offense Types among Juvenile Offenders*. Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; Washington, DC: November.
- Cowart, J. J., Kopak, A. M., & Frost, G. *Adult Civil Citation: Improving the Response to Misdemeanor Crimes*. Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; Washington, DC: November.

- Frost, G. & Kopak, A. M. *Adult Civil Citations*. Informational presentation at the Florida Behavioral Health Alcohol and Drug Abuse Association annual conference; Orlando, FL: August.
- Kopak, A. M. & Proctor, S. L. *The Complex Relationships between Alcohol Use, Drug Use, and Offending among Juvenile Offenders*. Paper presentation at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences annual conference; Orlando, FL: March.
- 2014 Kopak, A. M. & Ruiz, D. S. *The Consequences of Parental Incarceration for African American Children*. Paper presentation at the Southern Criminal Justice Association annual conference; Clearwater Beach, FL: September.
- Ruiz, D. S. & Kopak, A. M. *How Incarceration Affects African American Mothers, Children, and Grandparent Caregivers*. Paper presentation at the International Conference on Urban Education annual conference; Montego Bay, Jamaica: November.
- Kopak, A. M. *How can the Criminal Justice System Recover from its Addiction to Misguided Policies and Ineffectual Practices?* Invited presentation at the Rutgers University Summer School of Addiction Studies; New Brunswick, NJ: July.
- Temme, L. & Kopak, A. M. *Mindfulness as a Means to Increase Spirituality in Addiction Treatment*. Paper presentation at the annual International Conference on Spirituality and Social Work; Fredericton, New Brunswick, Canada: June.
- Kopak, A. M. & Ruiz, D. S. *Substance Use Disorders: Key factors in Women's Offending*. Paper presentation at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences annual conference; Philadelphia, PA: February.
- Brown, S., Kopak, A. M., & Vaske, J. *Tracking DRAMA: A Longitudinal Analysis of Student Responses to Learning Statistics*. Paper presentation at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences annual conference; Philadelphia, PA: February.
- 2013 Kopak, A. M., Vartanian, L., Hoffmann, N. G., & Hunt, D. E. *Substance Dependence, Offense Type, and Offense Severity in the ADAM II*. Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; Atlanta, GA: November.
- Kopak, A. M. *Lights, Cameras, Action!: Police Perceptions of Civilians' Video Recording Them in the Line of Duty*. Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; Atlanta, GA: November.
- Scott, L., Kopak, A. M., & Greene, D. *Integrated Differential Association Theory in the Context of Recovering Communities*. Poster presentation at the West Coast Symposium on Addictive Disorders annual conference; Palm Springs, CA: May.

- 2012 Brown, S., Kopak, A. M., & Vaske, J. *Deconstructing DRAMA in Criminology Statistics Classes*. Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; Chicago, IL: November.
- Kopak, A.M., Scott, L., & Greene, D. S. *Residential Substance Abuse Treatment Contamination: Differential Association and Related Factors*. Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; Chicago, IL: November.
- Proctor, S. L., Copeland, A. L., Kopak, A. M., & Hoffmann, N. G. *DSM-IV versus DSM-5: The Impact of Proposed Revisions on Cocaine Use Disorder Prevalence and Diagnostic Orphan Classification*. Poster presentation at the Association for Behavioral and Cognitive Therapies annual conference; National Harbor, MD: November.
- Kopak, A. M. *Becoming Badass: Demonstrations of Ways of the Badass in AMC's Breaking Bad Television Series*. Paper presentation at the Southern Criminal Justice Association annual meeting; Atlantic Beach, FL: September.
- Brothers, S., Kopak, A. M., & Brown, S. *General Strain Theory and Bullies: Both Victims and Offenders*. Paper presentation at the Southern Criminal Justice Association annual meeting; Atlantic Beach, FL: September.
- Kopak, A. M. *Ecodevelopmental Protective Factors against Substance use among Multiethnic Gang-Affiliated Youth*. Poster presentation at the Southwest Interdisciplinary Research Center annual conference; Phoenix, AZ: April.
- Kopak, A. M., Proctor, S. L., Hoffmann, N. G. *Are the Criteria Compatible: Examining Current DSM-IV and Proposed DSM-5 Diagnostic Criteria for Cocaine Use Disorders*. Poster presentation at the American Society of Addiction Medicine annual conference; Atlanta, GA: April.
- Kopak, A. M., & McCord, A. M. *Innovations in information sharing: An example provided by the Sarasota County Sheriff's Office*. Paper presentation at the North Carolina Criminal Justice Association annual conference; Raleigh, NC: February.
- Johnson, T., Kopak, A. M., & Hughes, C. *Research, Law Enforcement Agencies, Best Practices, and Bridging the Gap*. Presentation at the North Carolina Criminal Justice Association annual conference; Raleigh, NC: February.
- Brown, S., Kopak, A. M., Vaske, J. *Teaching Statistics in Criminology and Criminal Justice: An Outcome Assessment*. Presentation at the North Carolina Criminal Justice Association annual conference; Raleigh, NC: February.
- 2011 Kopak, A. M. *The implications of immigrant status for substance use trajectories among Mexican American youth*. Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; Washington, D.C.: November.

Orender, M., Brown, S. E., & Kopak, A. M. *Is poor writing a crime? An assessment of criminology students' writing proficiency.* Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; Washington, D.C.: November.

Caravelis, C., Foster, D. C., & Kopak, A. M. *Risk and Protective Factors in Self-Reported Alcohol Use among College Students.* Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; Washington, D.C.: November.

Kopak, A. M., & Hawley, F. F. *Family Ties that Bind: The Role of Family Factors in the Prevention and Reduction of Delinquency.* Paper presentation at the Southern Criminal Justice Association annual conference; Nashville, TN: September.

Kopak, A. M. *The Long-Term Protective Effects Family Factors have on Delinquency among Latino Youth.* Paper presentation at the North Carolina Criminal Justice Association annual conference; Raleigh, NC: February.

- 2010 Kopak, A. M. *Family Factors and the Prevention versus Reduction of Delinquency among Mexican-American and White Youth.* Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; San Francisco, CA: November.

Lopez, V., Kopak, A.M., Robillard, A., Nguyen, A., Braithwaite, R., Holliday, R. C., Gillmore, M. R. *An Examination of Internalizing Pathways to Sexual Risk Taking among Adolescent Girls in Detention.* Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; San Francisco, CA: November.

Kulis, S., Marsiglia, F. F., Yabiku, S., & Kopak, A. M. *Acculturative Stress as a Predictor of Experimentation Versus Heavy Substance Use among Mexican-heritage Early Adolescents.* Poster presentation at the American Public Health Association annual conference; Denver, CO: November.

Kopak, A. M., Chen, A. C. C., Haas, S., & Gillmore, M. *Can Family Factors Prevent Drug and Alcohol Related Problems for Mexican American Youth?* Poster presentation at the National Institute for Drug Abuse (NIDA) International Forum; Scottsdale, AZ: June.

Kulis, S., Marsiglia, F. F., Yabiku, S., & Kopak, A. M. *Acculturative Stress and Substance Use among Mexican-heritage Early Adolescents: Differentiating Experimentation and Heavy Use Using Two-Part Latent Growth Curve Models.* Presented at the Society for Prevention Research annual conference; Denver, CO: June.

Gillmore, M. R., Chia-Chen Chen, A., Haas, S.A., Kopak, A. M., & Robillard, A. G.: *Do Family and Parenting Factors in Adolescence Influence Condom Use in Early Adulthood among Mexican American, Chinese American and White Young Adults?* Poster presentation at the Southwest Interdisciplinary Research Center annual conference; Phoenix, AZ: May.

- 2009 Chen, A. C. C., Haas, S., Kopak, A. M., & Gillmore, M. R. *Family Factors Associated with Trajectories of Depressive Symptoms among Chinese American Youth: A Gender Comparison*. Paper presentation at the Shanghai International Nursing Conference; Shanghai, China; November.
- Wolfersteig, W., Valdivia, A., & Kopak, A. M. *Multiple Methods for Examining Outcome Data with Implementation Data: Alternatives for Determining Key Factors of Effectiveness*. Paper presentation at the American Evaluation Association annual conference; Orlando, FL; November.
- Kopak, A.M., Ayers, S., Lopez, V., & Stevenson, P. *Explaining Drug Use among Hispanic and non-Hispanic White Adolescents in Arizona using the Arizona Youth Survey*. Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; Philadelphia, PA; November.
- Kulis, S., Marsiglia, F. F., Kopak, A.M., Olmstead, M., & Crossman, A. *The Protective Effect of Ethnic Identity on Substance Use Outcomes Among Mexican-Heritage Early Adolescents in the U.S*. Paper presentation at the Society for the Study of Social Problems annual conference; San Francisco, CA; August.
- Kopak, A.M., Chen, A. C. C., Haas, S., & Gilmore, M., *Family Factors Associated with Trajectories of Depressive Symptoms Among Mexican American Adolescent Males and Females*. Poster presentation at the Society for Research in Child Development biennial conference; Denver, CO; April.
- Chen, A. C. C., Haas, S., Kopak, A.M., & Gillmore, M. R. *Depressive Symptoms and Family Factors: Gendered Trajectories from Adolescence to Young Adulthood among Mexican Americans*. Poster presentation at the Southwest Interdisciplinary Research Center annual conference; Phoenix, AZ; March.
- 2008 Chen, A. C. C., Haas, S., Gillmore, M.R., & Kopak, A.M. *A Latent Growth Curve Analysis of Depressive Symptoms among Mexican American and Chinese American youth*. Poster presentation at the National Institute of Health Summit; National Harbor, MD; December.
- Kopak, A.M. *Multi-level Modeling Applications in Health Disparities Research*. Invited presentation at the Southwest Interdisciplinary Research Center (SIRC), Arizona State University; Phoenix, AZ; October.
- Chen, A. C. C., Gillmore, M.R., Haas, S., Perez, H.M.G. & Kopak, A.M. *A Latent Growth Curve Analysis of Depressive Symptoms among Mexican American and Chinese American youth*. Poster presentation at the Southwest Interdisciplinary Research Center annual conference; Phoenix, AZ; April.

2007 Kopak, A.M., Sefiha, O., & Salm, J. *Principles and Practice of Restorative Justice*. Presented at the Maricopa County Superior Court at the Southeast Juvenile Court Center; Mesa, AZ; September.

Courses taught

- Behavioral Health Assessment in Criminal Justice Populations (*2018 Rutgers Summer School of Addiction Studies*)
- Computer Applications in Criminology and Criminal Justice (*distance learning*)
- Criminal Justice Counselor certification course (*Co-instructor with William Hample, Senior Probation Officer, NJ Probation Services, 2016 Rutgers Summer School of Addiction Studies*)
- Drugs and Society (*residential & distance learning*)
- Introduction to Justice Studies
- Introduction to Criminology and Criminal Justice
- Minorities, Crime, and Social Policy
- Moral Attraction to Crime (a.k.a. *Becoming Badass*)
- Myths and Media in Criminology and Criminal Justice
- Our Criminal Justice System: Default Repository for Mental Illness, Addictions, Illiteracy, and Poverty: How to Change Future Outcomes through Systems Collaborations, Resource Sharing, and Evidence-Based Programs (*Co-instructor with Richard Talty, Assistant Director of NJ Probation Services, 2014 Rutgers Summer School of Addiction Studies*)
- Reducing Recidivism among Offenders with Addiction and Mental Health Needs (*2018 Rutgers Summer School of Addiction Studies*)
- Senior Seminar in Criminology and Criminal Justice (*distance learning*)
- Statistical Analysis for Criminology and Criminal Justice
- Statistical Analysis in Justice Studies
- Substance Dependent Offenders: Responding to a Challenging and Persistent Set of Problems (*2013 Rutgers Summer School of Addiction Studies*)
- Criminality and Addiction: Recovery and Re-entry for a Better Community (*Co-instructor with William Hample, Senior Probation Officer, NJ Probation Services, 2014 Rutgers Summer School of Addiction Studies*)

- Violence in American Society
- Youth & Justice (*distance learning*)

Service to the field

- Director of research, Civil Citation Network, 2013–present.
- Research Affiliate, Rutgers Center of Alcohol and Substance Use Studies, October 2019–present.
- Member, Rutgers Center of Alcohol and Substance Use Studies Addiction Education Advisory Committee, October 2019–December 2020.
- Committee Sub-Area Chair: *Substance Use and Abuse*, American Society of Criminology annual meeting program, 2019.
- Editorial Board member, *International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction*, September 2018–present.
- Associate Editor, *International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction*, April 2016–September 2018.
- Article Editor, *Sage Open*, 2016.
- Editorial Board member, *Journal of Child and Adolescent Substance Abuse*, 2016–present.
- U.S. Office of Justice Programs Grant Proposal Peer Reviewer, 2012–present.
- C4 Recovery Foundation, Research Committee Co–Chair (with Steven L. Proctor, Ph.D.), 2012–2017.
- The Police, Treatment, and Community Collaborative: A National Initiative for Law Enforcement Assisted Diversion; Research Sub-Committee Co-Chair (with Faye Taxman, Ph.D.), 2016–present.
- Ad hoc Reviewer: *Addiction*; *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*; *The American Journal on Addictions*; *Asian Journal of Criminology*; *Carolina Academic Press*; *Clinical Medicine Insights: Psychiatry*; *Corrections: Policy, Practice and Research*; *Criminal Justice and Behavior*; *Criminal Justice Policy Review*; *Critical Sociology*; *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*; *Drugs and Alcohol Today*; *Drugs: Education, Prevention, & Policy*; *Epidemiologic Reviews*; *Feminist Criminology*; *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*; *International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*; *International Journal of Prisoner Health*; *Journal of Adolescence*; *Journal of Drug Issues*; *Journal of Child & Adolescent Substance Abuse*; *Journal of Immigrant & Minority Health*; *Journal of the American Psychiatric Nurses Association*; *Journal of*

Psychiatric Research; Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs; Justice Quarterly; Justice System Journal; Race and Justice; Sage Open; Sociology Compass; Substance Abuse: Research & Treatment; Substance Abuse Treatment, Prevention, and Policy; Substance Use & Misuse; The American Journal of Drug & Alcohol Abuse; The Sociological Quarterly; Violence Against Women; Youth & Society.

Awards and honors

- 2018 Springer Outstanding Article Award presented by the Southern Criminal Justice Association for, “Correlates of Program Success and Recidivism among Participants in an Adult Pre-Arrest Diversion Program,” published in the *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, co-authored with Gregory A. Frost.
- 2015 Highly Commended Paper Award presented by Emerald Literati Network for, “The Association between Drug Dependence and Drug Possession Charges,” published in *Drugs and Alcohol Today*, co-authored with Norman G. Hoffmann, Ph.D.
- 2010 E. Blois du Bois Scholarship Award, for outstanding graduate student research
- 2009 ASU School of Justice and Social Inquiry Lionel E. Rombach Scholarship
- ASU School of Justice and Social Inquiry Dissertation Fellowship

Professional affiliations

- Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS)
- American Society of Criminology (ASC)
- North Carolina Criminal Justice Association (NCCJA)
- Society for Research in Child Development (SRCD)
- Society for the Study of Social Problems (SSSP)
- Southern Criminal Justice Association (SCJA)