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Professor

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Criminology and
Criminal Justice

Education

2010 Doctor of Philosophy, Justice Studies

Arizona State University

2005 Master of Science, Criminology

Florida State University

2003 Bachelor of Science, Criminology

Florida State University

Experience

2021 – current Professor of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Western Carolina University, Cullowhee, NC

2016 – 2021 Associate Professor of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Western Carolina University, Cullowhee, NC

2010 – 2016 Assistant Professor of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Western Carolina University, Cullowhee, NC

2013 – 2020 Instructor, Rutgers University Summer School of Addiction Studies, New Brunswick, NJ

2007 – 2010 Data Analyst and Program Evaluator, Southwest Interdisciplinary Research Center at Arizona State University, Phoenix, AZ

2005 – 2007 Undergraduate Instructor, Arizona State University, School of Justice & Social Inquiry, Tempe, AZ

2005 – 2005 Probation officer, Correctional Services of the Salvation Army, Sarasota, FL

2003 – 2004 Teaching Assistant, Florida State University, College of Criminology, Tallahassee, FL

Publications

Peer-reviewed journal articles (*indicates invited manuscript)

- 2021 Kopak, A. M. & Hoffmann, N. G. (in press). Substance use, mental health, chronic medical conditions and criminal justice contact in a nationally representative sample. *Journal of Criminological Research, Policy and Practice*.
- Taylor, S., Barrett, A., Kopak, A. M., & Hoffmann, N. G. (in press). Increased propensity for violence among female jail detainees with PTSD, panic disorder, and alcohol use disorder. *Drugs and Alcohol Today*.
- Proctor, S. L., Hoffmann, N. G., & Kopak, A. M. (in press). An ultra-brief 2-item depression screening tool for correctional populations. *Journal of Correctional Health Care*.
- Barrett, A.J., Taylor, S.L., Kopak, A.M. & Hoffmann, N.G. (2021). PTSD, panic disorder and alcohol use disorder as a triple threat for violence among male jail detainees, *Journal of Criminal Psychology, 11*(1), 21 – 29. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JCP-07-2020-0029>
- 2020 Kopak, A. M. & Gleicher, L. (2020) Law enforcement deflection and pre-arrest diversion programs: A tale of two initiatives. *Journal for Advancing Justice, 3*, 37 – 56. doi: https://www.nadcp.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/10/Journal-for-Advancing-Justice-Volume-III_final.pdf
- Kopak, A. M. (2020). A matched-samples comparison of pre-arrest and post-booking diversion programs in Florida’s second judicial district. *Justice Evaluation Journal, 3*(2), 200 – 226. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1080/24751979.2020.1745087>
- Kopak, A. M. (2020). Behavioral health indicators and time-to-rearrest in an adult pre-arrest diversion program. *Behavioral Sciences & the Law, 38*(1), 66 – 76. doi: 10.1002/bsl.2452
- Kopak, A. M. & Van Brown, B (2020). Substance use in the life cycle of a disaster: A research agenda and methodological considerations. *American Behavioral Scientist, 64*(8), 1095 – 1110. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0002764220938109>
- Van Brown, B., Kopak, A. M., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2020). Exposure to violence and post-treatment substance use among patients with opioid use disorder. *Journal of Drug Education: Substance Abuse Research and Prevention, 49*(1–2), 15 – 29. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047237919894959>
- 2019 Kopak, A. M., Raggio, A. L., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2019). Substance use risk indicators and offending patterns among local jail inmates. *Journal of Correctional Health Care, 25*(2), 121 – 133. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1078345819832303>

- Kopak, A., Hoffmann, N., & Guston, K. (2019). Evaluating jail readmission risk with a nine-item behavioral health screen. *Journal of Forensic Psychology Research and Practice, 19*(3), 230 – 241. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1080/24732850.2019.1601933>
- Kopak, A. M., Guston, K., Maness, L., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2019). A prospective study of behavioral health indicators and repeat jail admissions among rural inmates. *Health & Justice, 7*:5. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40352-019-0087-8>
- Combs, E., Guston, K., Kopak, A. M., Raggio, A., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2019). Posttraumatic stress, panic disorder, violence, and recidivism among local jail detainees. *International Journal of Prisoner Health, 15*(4), 366 – 375. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJPH-06-2018-0036>
- Kopak, A. M., Raggio, A. L., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2019). Co-occurring substance use disorders, mental health conditions and offending patterns among local jail detainees. *Journal of Law and Criminal Justice, 7*(1), 1 – 8. doi: [10.15640/jlcj.v7n1a1](https://doi.org/10.15640/jlcj.v7n1a1)
- Kopak, A. M., Combs, E., Goodman, K., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2019). Exposure to violence and substance use treatment outcomes among female patients. *Substance Use & Misuse, 54*(3), 362 – 372. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1080/10826084.2018.1491050>
- Van Brown, B., Kopak, A. M., & Hinkel, H. (2019). A critical review examining substance use during the disaster life cycle. *Disaster Prevention and Management: An International Journal, 28*(2), 171 – 182. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1108/DPM-07-2018-0206>
- Proctor, S. L., Herschman, P. L., Lee, R., & Kopak, A. M. (2019). The role of patient payment method in premature discharge from methadone maintenance treatment. *Substance Use & Misuse, 54*(1), 97 – 105. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1080/10826084.2018.1504081>
- Kopak, A. M. (2019). An initial assessment of Leon County Florida's Pre-Arrest Adult Civil Citation Program. *The Journal of Behavioral Health Services & Research, 46*(1), 177 – 186. doi: [10.1007/s11414-018-9620-0](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11414-018-9620-0)
- Greene, D. S., Yaffe, J. & Kopak, A. M. (2019). Relapse among recovering addiction professional: Prevalence and predictors. *Journal of Social Work Practice in the Addictions, 19*(4), 323 – 344. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1080/1533256X.2019.1653718>
- Lopez, V., Kopak, A. M., & Pasko, L. (2019). Substance use pathways among female adolescent offenders. *Crime & Delinquency, 65*(3), 375 – 400. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0011128718811930>
- Guston, K., Combs, E., Kopak, A. M., Raggio, A., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2019). A PTSD screen for forensic populations. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, 63*(1), 86 – 100. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0306624X18779173>

- 2018 Kopak, A. M., Lawson, S. W. & Hoffmann, N. G. (2018). Criminal justice contact and relapse among patients seeking treatment for opiate use disorder. *Journal of Drug Issues*, 48(1), 134 – 147. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022042617740911>
- 2017 Kopak, A. M. & Frost, G. A. (2017). Correlates of program success and recidivism among participants in an adult pre-arrest diversion program. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 42(4), 727 – 745. doi: 10.1007/s12103-017-9390-x
- Raggio, A.L., Kopak, A.M., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2017). Opioid use disorders and offending patterns among local jail inmates. *Corrections: Policy, Practice, and Research*, 2(4), 258 – 268. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/23774657.2017.1310003>
- Proctor, S. L., Kopak, A. M., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2017). Psychometric properties of the UNCOPE: Screening for DSM-5 substance use disorder among a state juvenile justice population. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*, 56(7), 494 – 504. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/10509674.2017.1359224>
- Kopak, A. M. & Kulick, K. (2017). Mental health, substance use, and offending patterns among Native American Youth in juvenile detention. *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice*, 15(3), 251 – 269. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/15377938.2017.1310685>
- Kopak, A. M., Proctor, S. L., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2017). The cumulative risk associated with demographic background characteristics among substance use treatment patients. *Addiction Research & Theory*, 25(3), 216 – 224. doi: 10.1080/16066359.2016.1265109
- Raggio, A.L., Hoffmann, N. G., & Kopak, A. M. (2017). Results from a comprehensive assessment of behavioral health problems among rural jail inmates. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*, 56(3), 217 – 235. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/10509674.2017.1290006>
- Proctor, S. L., Wainwright, J. L., Herschman, P. L., & Kopak, A. M. (2017). *AiRCare*: A naturalistic evaluation of the effectiveness of a protracted telephone-based recovery assistance program on continuing care outcomes. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 73, 9 – 15. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jsat.2016.10.003>
- 2016 Kopak, A. M., Hurt, S., Proctor, S. L., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2016). Clinical indicators of successful substance use treatment among adults in the criminal justice system. *International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction*, 14(5), 831 – 843. doi: 10.1007/s11469-016-9644-8
- Proctor, S. L., Copeland, A. L., Kopak, A. M., Hoffmann, N. G., Herschman, P. L., & Polukhina, N. (2016). Outcome predictors for patients receiving methadone maintenance treatment: Findings from a retrospective multi-site study. *Journal of Substance Use*, 21(6), 601 – 613. doi: 10.3109/14659891.2015.1118564

- Kopak, A. M., Haugh, S., Hoffmann, N. G. (2016). The entanglement between relapse and post-treatment criminal justice involvement. *The American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 42(5), 606 – 613. doi: 10.1080/00952990.2016.1198798
- Kopak, A. M. & Proctor, S. L. (2016). Acute and chronic effects of substance use as predictors of criminal offense types among juvenile offenders. *Journal of Juvenile Justice*, 5(1), 50 – 64.
- Kopak, A. M. & Ruiz, D. S. (2016). Criminal justice involvement, drug use, and depression among African American children of incarcerated parents. *Race and Justice*, 6(2), 89 – 116. doi: 10.1177/2153368715586633
- Proctor, S. L., Williams, D. C., Kopak, A. M., Voluse, A. C., Connolly, K., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2016). Diagnostic concordance between DSM-5 and ICD-10 cannabis use disorders. *Addictive Behaviors*, 58, 117 – 122. doi: 10.1016/j.addbeh.2016.02.034
- Kopak, A. M., Proctor, S. L., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2016). Indicators of rearrest among male court mandated substance use treatment patients. *Journal of Criminological Research, Policy and Practice*, 2(1), 4 – 14. dx.doi.org/10.1108/JCRPP-06-2015-0019
- Kopak, A. M., Hoffmann, N. G., & Proctor, S. L. (2016). Key risk factors for relapse and rearrest among substance use treatment patients involved in the criminal justice system. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 41(1), 14 – 30. doi: 10.1007/s12103-015-9330-6
- Temme, L. J. & Kopak, A. M. (2016). Maximizing recovery through the promotion of mindfulness and spirituality. *Journal of Religion & Spirituality in Social Work: Social Thought*, 35(1-2), 41 – 56. doi: 10.1080/15426432.2015.1067591
- 2015 Proctor, S. L., Copeland, A. L., Kopak, A. M., Hoffmann, N. G., Herschman, P. L., & Polukhina, N. (2015). Predictors of patient retention in methadone maintenance treatment. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors*, 29(4), 906 – 917. doi: 10.1037/adb0000090
- Disbury, K. L., Kopak, A. M., Dean, L. V., Moyes, H. C. A., Breedvelt, J. J. F., Thibaut, B. I., Cole, C. R. F., & Heath, J. J. (2015). Pre- to posttreatment differences in measures of risk of relapse and reoffending for participants of RAPT's 6-week programs. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*, 54(8), 556 – 584. doi: 10.1080/10509674.2015.1087443
- Kopak, A. M., Hoffmann, N. G., & Proctor, S. L. (2015). A comparison of the DSM-5 and ICD-10 cocaine use disorder diagnostic criteria. *International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction*, 13(5), 597 – 602. doi: 10.1007/s11469-015-9547-0
- Kopak, A. M., Proctor, S. L., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2015). Pathways to rearrest among court mandated female substance use treatment patients. *The American Journal on Addictions*, 24(6), 495 – 498. doi: 10.1111/ajad.12258

- Kopak, A. M., Dean, L. V., Proctor, S. L., Miller, L., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2015). Effectiveness of the Rehabilitation for Addicted Prisoners Trust (RAPt) Programme. *Journal of Substance Use, 20*(4), 254 – 261. doi: 10.3109/14659891.2014.904938
- Hoffmann, N. G. & Kopak, A. M. (2015). How well do the DSM-5 alcohol use disorder designations map to the ICD-10 disorders? *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research, 39*(4), 697 – 701. doi: 10.1111/acer.12685
- Kopak, A. M. (2015). Breaking the addictive cycle of the system: Improving U.S. criminal justice practices to address substance use disorders. *International Journal of Prisoner Health, 11*(1), 4 – 16. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1108/IJPH-07-2014-0023>
- Kopak, A. M. & Sefiha, O. (2015). Becoming badass: Teaching Katz’s “Ways of the Badass” using the Breaking Bad television series. *Journal of Criminal Justice Education, 26*(1), 94 – 114. doi:10.1080/10511253.2014.928337
- 2014 Kopak, A. M. (2014). Lights, cameras, action: A mixed methods analysis of police perceptions of citizens who video record officers in the line of duty in the United States. *International Journal of Criminal Justice Sciences, 9*(2), 224 – 239.
- *Ruiz, D. S. & Kopak, A. M. (2014). The consequences of parental incarceration for African American mothers, children, and grandparent caregivers. *Journal of Pan African Studies, 7*(6), 9 – 24. <http://www.jpanafrican.com/docs/vol7no6/7.6-4-Ruiz-Oct26.pdf>.
- Kopak, A. M. & Hoffmann, N. G. (2014). Pathways between substance use, dependence, offense type, and offense severity. *Criminal Justice Policy Review, 25*(6), 743 – 760. doi: 10.1177/0887403413499582
- Proctor, S. L., Copeland, A. L., Kopak, A. M., Herschman, P. L., & Polukhina, N. (2014). A naturalistic comparison of the efficacy of methadone and buprenorphine maintenance on treatment outcome: Findings from a retrospective multi-site study. *Experimental and Clinical Psychopharmacology, 22*(5), 424 – 433. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/a0037550>
- Kopak, A. M. (2014). Protective factors against substance use among multiethnic gang-affiliated youth. *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice, 12*(3), 194 – 217. doi: 10.1080/15377938.2013.837857
- Kopak, A. M. & Ruiz, D. S. (2014). DSM-5 substance use disorders and offense types among women in the criminal justice system. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation, 53*(6), 433 – 454: doi: 10.1080/10509674.2014.931748.
- *Kopak, A. M., Proctor, S. L., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2014). The elimination of abuse and dependence in DSM-5 substance use disorders: What does this mean for treatment? *Current Addiction Reports, 1*(3), 166 – 171. doi: 10.1007/s40429-014-0020-0

- Proctor, S. L., Kopak, A. M., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2014). Cocaine use disorder prevalence: From current DSM-IV to proposed DSM-5 diagnostic criteria with both a two and three severity level classification system. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors*, 28(2), 563 – 567. doi: 10.1037/a0033369
- Kopak, A. M., Vartanian, L., Hoffmann, N., G. & Hunt, D. E. (2014). The connections between substance dependence, offense type, and offense severity. *Journal of Drug Issues*, 44(3), 290 – 306. doi: 10.1177/0022042613511439
- Kopak, A. M., Metze, A. V., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2014). Alcohol use disorder diagnoses in the criminal justice system: An analysis of the compatibility of current DSM-IV, proposed DSM-5.0 and DSM-5.1 diagnostic criteria in a correctional sample. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 58(6), 638 – 654. doi: 10.1177/0306624X13485929
- Kopak, A. M. & Hoffmann, N. G. (2014). The association between drug dependence and drug possession charges. *Drugs & Alcohol Today*, 14(2), 87 – 95. doi:10.1108/DAT-10-2013-0043
- *Kopak, A. M. (2014). Drug use among Latino youth: Two popular criminological perspectives infused with Latino culture. *Sociology Compass*, 8(3), 233 – 245. doi:10.1111/soc4.12136
- Foster, C., Caravelis, C., & Kopak, A. (2014). National college health assessment measuring negative alcohol-related consequences among college students. *American Journal of Public Health Research*, 2(1), 1 – 5. doi: 10.12691/ajphr-2-1-1
- 2013 Kopak, A. M. (2013). The relative importance of immigrant generation for Mexican Americans' alcohol and tobacco use from adolescence to early adulthood. *Journal of Immigrant and Minority Health*, 15(3), 569 – 576. doi: 10.1007/s10903-012-9631-5
- 2012 Kopak, A. M., Chen, A. C. C., Gillmore, M. R., & Haas, S. A. (2012). The importance of family factors to protect against substance use related problems among Mexican heritage and White youth. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 124, 34 – 41. doi:10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2011.12.004
- Kopak, A. M. & Hawley, F. F. (2012). Family warmth and delinquency among Mexican American and White youth: Detailing the causal variables. *Journal of Juvenile Justice*, 1(2), 52 – 67.
- Kopak, A. M., Proctor, S. L., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2012). An assessment of the compatibility of current DSM-IV and proposed DSM-5 diagnostic criteria for cannabis use disorders. *Substance Use & Misuse*, 47(12), 1328 – 1338. doi:10.3109/10826084.2012.714039

- Kulis, S., Marsiglia, F. F., Kopak, A. M., Olmsted, M. E., & Crossman, A. (2012). Ethnic identity and substance use among Mexican-heritage preadolescents: Moderator effects of gender and time in the US. *Journal of Early Adolescence*, *32*(2), 165 – 199. doi:10.1177/0272431610384484.
- Proctor, S. L., Kopak, A. M., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2012). Compatibility of current DSM-IV and proposed DSM-5 diagnostic criteria for cocaine use disorders. *Addictive Behaviors*, *37*(6), 722 – 728. doi: 10.1016/j.addbeh.2012.02.010
- 2011 Chen, A. C. C., Haas, S., Gillmore, M. R., & Kopak, A. (2011). Depressive symptom trajectories among Chinese Americans from adolescence to emerging adulthood. *Research in Nursing and Health*, *34*(3), 176 – 191. doi: 10.1002/nur.2042
- Gillmore, M. R., Chen, A. C. C., Haas, S., & Kopak, A. M., Robillard, A. (2011). Do family and parenting factors in adolescence influence condom use in early adulthood in a multi-ethnic sample of young adults? *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, *40*(11), 1503 – 1518. doi: 10.1007/s10964-011-9631-0
- Kopak, A. M., Ayers, S., Lopez, V., & Stevenson, P. (2011). Parental monitoring, alcohol, and marijuana use among Hispanic and Non-Hispanic White adolescents: Findings from the Arizona Youth Survey. *Journal of Drug Issues*, *41*(4), 461 – 486. doi: 10.1177/002204261104100402
- Lopez, V., Kopak, A., Robillard, A., Nguyen, A., Braithwaite, R., Holliday, R. C., Gillmore, M. R. (2011) Pathways to sexual risk taking among female adolescent detainees. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, *40*(8), 945 – 957. doi: 10.1007/s10964-010-9623-5
- 2010 Castro, F. G., Kellison, J., Boyd, S., & Kopak, A. (2010). A methodology for conducting integrative mixed-methods research and data analyses. *Journal of Mixed-Methods Research*, *4*(4), 342 – 360. doi: 10.1177/1558689810382916
- Chen, A. C. C., Gance-Cleveland, B., Kopak, A., Haas, S., & Gillmore, M. R. (2010). Engaging families to prevent substance use among Latino youth. *Journal of Specialists in Pediatric Nursing*, *15*(4), 324 – 328. doi: 10.1111/j.1744-6155.2010.00248.x

Papers under review

- Proctor, S. L. & Kopak, A. M. Mental health correlates of substance use behaviors among a nationally representative sample of juvenile offenders. *Journal of Correctional Healthcare*.
- Singer, A. J. & Kopak, A. M. Jail reentry and gaps in substance use disorder treatment in rural communities. *Corrections: Policy, Practice & Research*.

Books, Book Chapters, Encyclopedia Entries, Technical Reports, and Other Publications

- 2021 Smith-Ruiz, D. & Kopak, A. M. (2021). *Black families and recession in the United States: The enduring impact of the Great Recession of 2007-2009*. New York, NY: Routledge. ISBN: 978-0-367-56919-8
- Kopak, A. M. (forthcoming). Democratic and Republican positions on diversion programs for drug offenders. In A. Madden (Ed.), *Today's crime and punishment issues: Democrats and Republicans*. Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO.
- 2020 Hoffmann, N. G. & Kopak, A. M. (2020, May 4). Prevalence rates for behavioral health conditions: A tale of four jails. *Addiction Professional*. Published online; <https://www.psychcongress.com/article/prevalence-rates-behavioral-health-conditions-tale-four-jails>
- 2019 Kopak, A. M. (2019, September). The opioid crisis in Western North Carolina: Opportunities for adults in the criminal justice system, *CSFE Issue Briefs*, 2(2). Published online; <https://affiliate.wcu.edu/csfe/wp-content/uploads/sites/61/2019/09/Kopak-Opioid-Crisis-v3-FINAL-1.pdf>
- Kopak, A. M. (2019, September 18). To reduce overdose deaths, start in the local jail. [Op-Ed]. *Smoky Mountain News*, Published online; <https://www.smokymountainnews.com/opinion/item/27666-to-reduce-overdose-deaths-start-in-the-local-jail>
- 2018 Kopak, A. M., Combs, E. M., Guston, K., & Hoffmann, N. G. (2018, Jul-Aug). Opiate use: the tip of the iceberg for adults in jail. *Counselor*, 19(4), 28-31. Published online; <http://www.counselormagazine.com/detailpageoverride.aspx?pageid=1729&id=15032388122>
- Hoffmann, N. G., Raggio, A. L., Kopak, A. M., & Guston, K. A. (2018, June 29). Stimulant use on the rise in jail population. *Addiction Professional*. Published online; <https://www.addictionpro.com/article/stimulants/stimulant-use-rise-jail-population>
- Charlier, J., Frost, G., Kopak, A. M., & Olk, T. (2018, March). Pre-arrest diversion: the long overdue collaboration between police and treatment. *Police Chief*, 85(3), 42-47.
- Kopak, A. M. (2018). Deviance among deviants: Reactions to drug use among drug users in S. E. Brown & O. Sefiha & (Eds.), *Routledge Handbook on Deviance* (pp. 178 – 184). New York, NY: Routledge.
- 2017 Hoffmann, N. G., Raggio, A. L., & Kopak, A. M. (2017, July 24). An opportunity through the local jail. *Addiction Professional*. Published online; <https://www.addictionpro.com/article/special-populations/opportunity-through-local-jail>

- 2016 Kopak, A. M. (2016, June 17). *Top reasons to expand adult civil citation program*. [Op-Ed]. *Tallahassee Democrat*. Published online; <http://www.tallahassee.com/story/opinion/2016/06/17/top-reasons-expand-adult-civil-citation-program/86046394/>
- 2015 Kopak, A. M., Cowart, J. J., Frost, G., & Ballard, A. (2015). The Adult Civil Citation Network: An innovative pre-charge diversion program for misdemeanor offenders. *Journal of Community Corrections*, 25(1), 5 – 6, 14 – 18.
- Kopak, A. M. (2015). Quasi-Experimental Research Methods in W. G. Jennings (Ed.), *The Encyclopedia of Crime and Punishment*. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley-Blackwell. [3,000 words].
- 2014 Kopak, A. M. & Hawley, F. F. (2014). Prescription Drug Abuse in J. M. Miller (Ed.), *The Encyclopedia of Theoretical Criminology*. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley-Blackwell. [2,000 words].
- 2013 Kopak, A. M. (2013). Street Crime Trends in America’s 25 Largest Cities over the Past 24 Years in J. I. Ross (Ed.), *The Encyclopedia of Street Crime in America*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage. [This is the appendix of the 175-entry volume with 10,000 words].
- Kopak, A. M. (2013). Divorce and Marriage in The United States and Abroad in R. E. Emery (Ed.), *The Cultural Sociology of Divorce*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage. [This is the appendix of the 550-entry volume with 3,000 words].
- Kopak, A. M. & McCord, A. M. (2013, July). Microsoft Sharepoint: A powerful, flexible information sharing platform. *Law and Order: The Magazine for Police Management*, 61(7), 26 – 29.
- Kopak, A. M. & McCord, A. M. Innovations in information sharing: An overview of an initiative at Sarasota County Sheriff’s Office (Working Paper # 48). *International Police Executive Symposium (IPES) Working Papers Series*.
- 2012 Proctor, S. L., Kopak, A. M., & Hoffmann, N. G. Compatibility of current DSM-IV and proposed DSM-5 diagnostic criteria for cocaine use disorders [Abstract]. *The Addictions Newsletter*, 19, 18 – 19.
- 2009 Kopak, A. & Valdivia, A. Chapter 5: Findings for Factors of Effectiveness, In W. Wolfersteig, M. Moratto, C. Emge, L. Katz, & A. Valdivia, (Eds.), *Arizona Reading First: Final external evaluation report* (pp. 48 – 60). Tempe, AZ.: Arizona State University, Arizona Prevention Resource Center.
- 2007 Close, B.R. (with Delatour, I., Kopak, A., Lewis, F.D., Norton, N., & Patino, V.). (2007). Bridging the trans-generational gaps between diversity and justice: personal, professional and pedagogical insights from courses on race, diversity, and crime. In D. A. Brunson, B.

Jarmon, & L.L. Lampl (Eds.), *Letters from the Future: Linking students with teaching diversity in everyday life* (pp. 180 – 205). Sterling, VA: Stylus.

Grant activity

- 2020 Bureau of Justice Assistance, *Florida's Jail Reentry Network*; submitted to the Improving Reentry for Adults with Substance Use Disorders Program in partnership with DISC Village, Inc., Jefferson County Sheriff's Office, Madison County Sheriff's Office, and Wakulla County Sheriff's Office. Award Number 2020-RW-BX-0004; \$899,995.
- National Institute of Justice, *A Multi-Site Assessment of Promising Reentry Initiatives in Rural Jails*. Submitted May 5; not funded (\$3,661,174).
- Bureau of Justice Assistance, *Franklin County Florida's Integrated Jail Reentry Initiative*; submitted to the Second Chance Act Community-based Reentry Program in partnership with DISC Village, Inc. and the Franklin County Sheriff's Office. Submitted May 4; not funded (\$750,000).
- 2018 Bureau of Justice Assistance, *Justice and Mental Health Collaboration Program*, submitted in partnership with Jackson County Sheriff's Office and Transylvania County Sheriff's Office; Award Number 2018-MO-BX-0044; \$256,795.
- National Institute of Justice, *Research on Successful Pre-Arrest Diversion and Deflection Programs*. Submitted May 14; not funded (\$335,022).
- National Institute of Justice, *Examining Opioid Use Trajectories and Law Enforcement Influence on Opioid Markets in a Rural County*. Submitted April 25; not funded (\$466,494).
- 2016 North Carolina Governor's Crime Commission, *Haywood County Jail Intervention Program*. Submitted January 29; not funded (\$278,759).
- 2015 National Institute of Justice, *An Innovative Criminal Justice Approach to Managing Misdemeanor Offenses: Evaluating the Adult Civil Citation Program*. Submitted April 15; not funded (\$255,865).
- 2014 National Institute of Justice, *Evaluation of an Innovative Adult Civil Citation Program*. Submitted April 28; not funded (\$89,758).
- 2013 National Institute of Justice, *Untangling the Web of Substance Dependence and Crime among Youth in the Juvenile Justice System*. Submitted May 17; not funded (\$39,908).
- 2011 North Carolina Governor's Crime Commission, pre-application for project, *A Community Approach to Juvenile Justice*. Submitted Jan. 31; not funded (\$340,000).

Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, *Assessing Performance Measures and Outcomes of Juvenile Justice Initiatives for the Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians*. Submitted February 25; not funded (\$237,171).

National Institute of Justice, *Assessing Performance Measures and Outcomes of Juvenile Justice Initiatives in Western North Carolina*, Submitted February 25: not funded (\$323,674).

Presentations

2021 Kopak, A. M. *A Multi-site Assessment of Behavioral Health and Jail Readmission in Three Rural Jurisdictions*. Presentation at the Academic Consortium on Criminal Justice Health; Virtual Meeting: April.

Firesheets, K., Kopak, A. M., Labriola, M., Reichert, J., & Tillmon, C. *Deflection and Pre-Arrest Diversion: Let's Talk About Research: The Key to Any Great Program*. Webinar sponsored by the Police, Treatment, and Community Collaborative; February.

2020 Kopak, A. M. *Addressing Cocaine, Methamphetamine, and Stimulants to Reduce Recidivism in Local Jail Populations*. Presentation at the Cocaine, Methamphetamine, and Stimulant Summit; Virtual Meeting: November.

McGough, M., Kopak, A. M., & Hall, K. *Building the Evidence - What Works and What Matters for First Responder Diversion*. Presentation at the Comprehensive Opioid Abuse Program (COAP) National Forum; Arlington, VA: March.

Kopak, A. M. *A Multi-Site Assessment of Behavioral Health and Readmission in Three Rural Jails*. Paper presentation at the Western Society of Criminology annual conference; Phoenix, AZ: February.

2019 Kopak, A. M. & Starnes, E. *Behavioral Health and Criminal Justice Contact in the National Survey on Drug Use and Health*. Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; San Francisco, CA: November.

Kopak, A. M. *The Necessity of Data Collection – Demonstrating the Impact of Your Pre-Arrest Deflection Effort on Your Community*. Workshop delivered at the Police, Treatment, and Community Collaborative (PTACC) National Pre-Arrest Diversion annual conference; Ponte Vedra Beach, FL: November.

2018 Kopak, A. M. & Maness, L. *Which Behavioral Health Conditions Increase the Chance of Jail Admissions?* Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; Atlanta, GA: November.

Kopak, A. M. *Predicting Risk of Jail Readmission with a 10-item Behavioral Health Index*. Paper presentation at the International Conference on Law Enforcement & Public Health; Toronto, Canada: October.

- Kopak, A. M. *Behavioral Health and Recidivism Risk among Adults in Local Jails: Evidence from Haywood County, NC*. Research presentation delivered at the UNC Criminal Justice Working Group monthly meeting; Chapel Hill, NC: October.
- Kopak, A. M. & Hoffmann, N. G. *Atypical Case finding: Screen and Assessment Strategies for High Risk Populations*. Workshop delivered at the annual West Coast Symposium for Addictive Disorders conference; Palm Springs, CA: June.
- Kopak, A. M. & Taxman, F. S. *The Importance of Core Measures in Diversion*. Presentation at the Police, Treatment, and Community Collaborative (PTACC) National Pre-Arrest Diversion inaugural conference; Ponte Vedra Beach, FL: March.
- 2017 Kopak, A. M. *Dual Diagnosis among Local Jail Inmates*. Research presentation at the National Association for the Dually Diagnosed annual conference; Charlotte, NC: November.
- Kopak, A. M. *Law Enforcement Deflection Programs: Community Oriented Approaches to Opioid Use Disorders*. Workshop delivered at the International Community Corrections Association annual conference; Seattle, WA: October.
- Kopak, A. M. *Key Elements of Effective Approaches with Drug Involved Offenders*. Invited presentation at The Court of Common Pleas for the State of Delaware Judicial Education Retreat; Rehoboth Beach, DE: April.
- Kopak, A. M. *Indicators of 3-year Recidivism among Adult Civil Citation Participants*. Paper presentation at the Western Society of Criminology annual conference; Las Vegas, NV: February.
- 2016 Kopak, A. M. & Frost, G. *Predictors of Program Success and Recidivism among Adult Civil Citation Participants*. Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; New Orleans, LA: November.
- Kopak, A. M. *The Temporal Sequence of Relapse and Arrest among Substance Use Treatment Patients: Findings from a 2-year Prospective Study in the United States*. Paper presentation at the Western Society of Criminology annual conference; Vancouver, BC: February.
- 2015 Kopak, A. M., Proctor, S. L., & Hoffmann, N. G. *How is Relapse Linked to Rearrest among Court Mandated Substance Use Treatment Patients?* Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; Washington, DC: November.
- Caravelis, C. & Kopak, A. M. *Racial/Ethnic Differences in Drug Use and Offense Types among Juvenile Offenders*. Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; Washington, DC: November.

- Cowart, J. J., Kopak, A. M., & Frost, G. *Adult Civil Citation: Improving the Response to Misdemeanor Crimes*. Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; Washington, DC: November.
- Frost, G. & Kopak, A. M. *Adult Civil Citations*. Informational presentation at the Florida Behavioral Health Alcohol and Drug Abuse Association annual conference; Orlando, FL: August.
- Kopak, A. M. & Proctor, S. L. *The Complex Relationships between Alcohol Use, Drug Use, and Offending among Juvenile Offenders*. Paper presentation at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences annual conference; Orlando, FL: March.
- 2014 Kopak, A. M. & Ruiz, D. S. *The Consequences of Parental Incarceration for African American Children*. Paper presentation at the Southern Criminal Justice Association annual conference; Clearwater Beach, FL: September.
- Ruiz, D. S. & Kopak, A. M. *How Incarceration Affects African American Mothers, Children, and Grandparent Caregivers*. Paper presentation at the International Conference on Urban Education annual conference; Montego Bay, Jamaica: November.
- Kopak, A. M. *How can the Criminal Justice System Recover from its Addiction to Misguided Policies and Ineffectual Practices?* Invited presentation at the Rutgers University Summer School of Addiction Studies; New Brunswick, NJ: July.
- Temme, L. & Kopak, A. M. *Mindfulness as a Means to Increase Spirituality in Addiction Treatment*. Paper presentation at the annual International Conference on Spirituality and Social Work; Fredericton, New Brunswick, Canada: June.
- Kopak, A. M. & Ruiz, D. S. *Substance Use Disorders: Key factors in Women's Offending*. Paper presentation at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences annual conference; Philadelphia, PA: February.
- Brown, S., Kopak, A. M., & Vaske, J. *Tracking DRAMA: A Longitudinal Analysis of Student Responses to Learning Statistics*. Paper presentation at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences annual conference; Philadelphia, PA: February.
- 2013 Kopak, A. M., Vartanian, L., Hoffmann, N. G., & Hunt, D. E. *Substance Dependence, Offense Type, and Offense Severity in the ADAM II*. Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; Atlanta, GA: November.
- Kopak, A. M. *Lights, Cameras, Action!: Police Perceptions of Civilians' Video Recording Them in the Line of Duty*. Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; Atlanta, GA: November.

- Scott, L., Kopak, A. M., & Greene, D. *Integrated Differential Association Theory in the Context of Recovering Communities*. Poster presentation at the West Coast Symposium on Addictive Disorders annual conference; Palm Springs, CA: May.
- 2012 Brown, S., Kopak, A. M., & Vaske, J. *Deconstructing DRAMA in Criminology Statistics Classes*. Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; Chicago, IL: November.
- Kopak, A.M., Scott, L., & Greene, D. S. *Residential Substance Abuse Treatment Contamination: Differential Association and Related Factors*. Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; Chicago, IL: November.
- Proctor, S. L., Copeland, A. L., Kopak, A. M., & Hoffmann, N. G. *DSM-IV versus DSM-5: The Impact of Proposed Revisions on Cocaine Use Disorder Prevalence and Diagnostic Orphan Classification*. Poster presentation at the Association for Behavioral and Cognitive Therapies annual conference; National Harbor, MD: November.
- Kopak, A. M. *Becoming Badass: Demonstrations of Ways of the Badass in AMC's Breaking Bad Television Series*. Paper presentation at the Southern Criminal Justice Association annual meeting; Atlantic Beach, FL: September.
- Brothers, S., Kopak, A. M., & Brown, S. *General Strain Theory and Bullies: Both Victims and Offenders*. Paper presentation at the Southern Criminal Justice Association annual meeting; Atlantic Beach, FL: September.
- Kopak, A. M. *Ecodevelopmental Protective Factors against Substance use among Multiethnic Gang-Affiliated Youth*. Poster presentation at the Southwest Interdisciplinary Research Center annual conference; Phoenix, AZ: April.
- Kopak, A. M., Proctor, S. L., Hoffmann, N. G. *Are the Criteria Compatible: Examining Current DSM-IV and Proposed DSM-5 Diagnostic Criteria for Cocaine Use Disorders*. Poster presentation at the American Society of Addiction Medicine annual conference; Atlanta, GA: April.
- Kopak, A. M., & McCord, A. M. *Innovations in information sharing: An example provided by the Sarasota County Sheriff's Office*. Paper presentation at the North Carolina Criminal Justice Association annual conference; Raleigh, NC: February.
- Johnson, T., Kopak, A. M., & Hughes, C. *Research, Law Enforcement Agencies, Best Practices, and Bridging the Gap*. Presentation at the North Carolina Criminal Justice Association annual conference; Raleigh, NC: February.
- Brown, S., Kopak, A. M., Vaske, J. *Teaching Statistics in Criminology and Criminal Justice: An Outcome Assessment*. Presentation at the North Carolina Criminal Justice Association annual conference; Raleigh, NC: February.

- 2011 Kopak, A. M. *The implications of immigrant status for substance use trajectories among Mexican American youth*. Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; Washington, D.C.: November.
- Orender, M., Brown, S. E., & Kopak, A. M. *Is poor writing a crime? An assessment of criminology students' writing proficiency*. Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; Washington, D.C.: November.
- Caravelis, C., Foster, D. C., & Kopak, A. M. *Risk and Protective Factors in Self-Reported Alcohol Use among College Students*. Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; Washington, D.C.: November.
- Kopak, A. M., & Hawley, F. F. *Family Ties that Bind: The Role of Family Factors in the Prevention and Reduction of Delinquency*. Paper presentation at the Southern Criminal Justice Association annual conference; Nashville, TN: September.
- Kopak, A. M. *The Long-Term Protective Effects Family Factors have on Delinquency among Latino Youth*. Paper presentation at the North Carolina Criminal Justice Association annual conference; Raleigh, NC: February.
- 2010 Kopak, A. M. *Family Factors and the Prevention versus Reduction of Delinquency among Mexican-American and White Youth*. Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; San Francisco, CA: November.
- Lopez, V., Kopak, A.M., Robillard, A., Nguyen, A., Braithwaite, R., Holliday, R. C., Gillmore, M. R. *An Examination of Internalizing Pathways to Sexual Risk Taking among Adolescent Girls in Detention*. Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; San Francisco, CA: November.
- Kulis, S., Marsiglia, F. F., Yabiku, S., & Kopak, A. M. *Acculturative Stress as a Predictor of Experimentation Versus Heavy Substance Use among Mexican-heritage Early Adolescents*. Poster presentation at the American Public Health Association annual conference; Denver, CO: November.
- Kopak, A. M., Chen, A. C. C., Haas, S., & Gillmore, M. *Can Family Factors Prevent Drug and Alcohol Related Problems for Mexican American Youth?* Poster presentation at the National Institute for Drug Abuse (NIDA) International Forum; Scottsdale, AZ: June.
- Kulis, S., Marsiglia, F. F., Yabiku, S., & Kopak, A. M. *Acculturative Stress and Substance Use among Mexican-heritage Early Adolescents: Differentiating Experimentation and Heavy Use Using Two-Part Latent Growth Curve Models*. Presented at the Society for Prevention Research annual conference; Denver, CO: June.
- Gillmore, M. R., Chia-Chen Chen, A., Haas, S.A., Kopak, A. M., & Robillard, A. G.: *Do Family and Parenting Factors in Adolescence Influence Condom Use in Early Adulthood among Mexican American, Chinese American and White Young Adults?* Poster

- presentation at the Southwest Interdisciplinary Research Center annual conference; Phoenix, AZ; May.
- 2009 Chen, A. C. C., Haas, S., Kopak, A. M., & Gillmore, M. R. *Family Factors Associated with Trajectories of Depressive Symptoms among Chinese American Youth: A Gender Comparison*. Paper presentation at the Shanghai International Nursing Conference; Shanghai, China; November.
- Wolfersteig, W., Valdivia, A., & Kopak, A. M. *Multiple Methods for Examining Outcome Data with Implementation Data: Alternatives for Determining Key Factors of Effectiveness*. Paper presentation at the American Evaluation Association annual conference; Orlando, FL; November.
- Kopak, A.M., Ayers, S., Lopez, V., & Stevenson, P. *Explaining Drug Use among Hispanic and non-Hispanic White Adolescents in Arizona using the Arizona Youth Survey*. Paper presentation at the American Society of Criminology annual conference; Philadelphia, PA; November.
- Kulis, S., Marsiglia, F. F., Kopak, A.M., Olmstead, M., & Crossman, A. *The Protective Effect of Ethnic Identity on Substance Use Outcomes Among Mexican-Heritage Early Adolescents in the U.S.* Paper presentation at the Society for the Study of Social Problems annual conference; San Francisco, CA; August.
- Kopak, A.M., Chen, A. C. C., Haas, S., & Gilmore, M., *Family Factors Associated with Trajectories of Depressive Symptoms Among Mexican American Adolescent Males and Females*. Poster presentation at the Society for Research in Child Development biennial conference; Denver, CO; April.
- Chen, A. C. C., Haas, S., Kopak, A.M., & Gillmore, M. R. *Depressive Symptoms and Family Factors: Gendered Trajectories from Adolescence to Young Adulthood among Mexican Americans*. Poster presentation at the Southwest Interdisciplinary Research Center annual conference; Phoenix, AZ; March.
- 2008 Chen, A. C. C., Haas, S., Gillmore, M.R., & Kopak, A.M. *A Latent Growth Curve Analysis of Depressive Symptoms among Mexican American and Chinese American youth*. Poster presentation at the National Institute of Health Summit; National Harbor, MD; December.
- Kopak, A.M. *Multi-level Modeling Applications in Health Disparities Research*. Invited presentation at the Southwest Interdisciplinary Research Center (SIRC), Arizona State University; Phoenix, AZ; October.
- Chen, A. C. C., Gillmore, M.R., Haas, S., Perez, H.M.G. & Kopak, A.M. *A Latent Growth Curve Analysis of Depressive Symptoms among Mexican American and Chinese American youth*. Poster presentation at the Southwest Interdisciplinary Research Center annual conference; Phoenix, AZ; April.

2007 Kopak, A.M., Sefiha, O., & Salm, J. *Principles and Practice of Restorative Justice*. Presented at the Maricopa County Superior Court at the Southeast Juvenile Court Center; Mesa, AZ; September.

Courses taught

- Behavioral Health Assessment in Criminal Justice Populations (2018 Rutgers Summer School of Addiction Studies)
- Computer Applications in Criminology and Criminal Justice (*distance learning*)
- Criminal Justice Counselor certification course (*Co-instructor with William Hample, Senior Probation Officer, NJ Probation Services, 2016 Rutgers Summer School of Addiction Studies*)
- Drugs and Society (*residential & distance learning*)
- Introduction to Justice Studies
- Introduction to Criminology and Criminal Justice
- Minorities, Crime, and Social Policy
- Moral Attraction to Crime (a.k.a. *Becoming Badass*)
- Myths and Media in Criminology and Criminal Justice
- Our Criminal Justice System: Default Repository for Mental Illness, Addictions, Illiteracy, and Poverty: How to Change Future Outcomes through Systems Collaborations, Resource Sharing, and Evidence-Based Programs (*Co-instructor with Richard Talty, Assistant Director of NJ Probation Services, 2014 Rutgers Summer School of Addiction Studies*)
- Reducing Recidivism among Offenders with Addiction and Mental Health Needs (2018 Rutgers Summer School of Addiction Studies)
- Senior Seminar in Criminology and Criminal Justice (*distance learning*)
- Statistical Analysis for Criminology and Criminal Justice
- Statistical Analysis in Justice Studies
- Substance Dependent Offenders: Responding to a Challenging and Persistent Set of Problems (2013 Rutgers Summer School of Addiction Studies)

- Criminality and Addiction: Recovery and Re-entry for a Better Community (*Co-instructor with William Hample, Senior Probation Officer, NJ Probation Services, 2014 Rutgers Summer School of Addiction Studies*)
- Violence in American Society
- Youth & Justice (*distance learning*)

Service to the field

- Subject matter expert on pre-arrest diversion for The Bureau of Justice Assistance's (BJA) Comprehensive Opioid Abuse Program (COAP), 2020.
- Research Affiliate, Rutgers Center of Alcohol and Substance Use Studies, October 2019–present.
- Member, Rutgers Center of Alcohol and Substance Use Studies Addiction Education Advisory Committee, October 2019–December 2020.
- Committee Sub-Area Chair: *Substance Use and Abuse*, American Society of Criminology annual meeting program, 2019.
- Editorial Board member, *International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction*, September 2018–present.
- Associate Editor, *International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction*, April 2016–September 2018.
- Article Editor, *Sage Open*, 2016.
- Editorial Board member, *Journal of Child and Adolescent Substance Abuse*, 2016–present.
- U.S. Office of Justice Programs Grant Proposal Peer Reviewer, 2012–present.
- C4 Recovery Foundation, Research Committee Co-Chair (with Steven L. Proctor, Ph.D.), 2012–2017.
- The Police, Treatment, and Community Collaborative: A National Initiative for Law Enforcement Assisted Diversion; Research Sub-Committee Co-Chair (with Faye Taxman, Ph.D.), 2016–present.
- Ad hoc Reviewer: *Addiction; Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research; The American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse; The American Journal on Addictions; Asian Journal of Criminology; Carolina Academic Press; Clinical Medicine Insights: Psychiatry; Corrections: Policy, Practice and Research; Criminal Justice and Behavior; Criminal Justice Policy Review; Critical Sociology; Drug and Alcohol Dependence; Drugs and Alcohol Today; Drugs: Education, Prevention, & Policy; Epidemiologic Reviews; Feminist*

Criminology; International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology; International Journal of Police Strategies & Management; International Journal of Prisoner Health; Journal for Advancing Justice; Journal of Adolescence; Journal of Drug Issues; Journal of Child & Adolescent Substance Abuse; Journal of Immigrant & Minority Health; Journal of the American Psychiatric Nurses Association; Journal of Psychiatric Research; Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs; Justice Quarterly; Justice System Journal; Race and Justice; Sage Open; Sociology Compass; Substance Abuse: Research & Treatment; Substance Abuse Treatment, Prevention, and Policy; Substance Use & Misuse; The American Journal of Drug & Alcohol Abuse; The Sociological Quarterly; Violence Against Women; Youth & Society.

Awards and honors

- 2020 University Scholar Award recognizing one faculty member who has achieved a position of prominence through distinguished research accomplishments.
- 2018 Springer Outstanding Article Award presented by the Southern Criminal Justice Association for “Correlates of Program Success and Recidivism among Participants in an Adult Pre-Arrest Diversion Program,” published in the *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, co-authored with Gregory A. Frost.
- 2015 Highly Commended Paper Award presented by Emerald Literati Network for, “The Association between Drug Dependence and Drug Possession Charges,” published in *Drugs and Alcohol Today*, co-authored with Norman G. Hoffmann, Ph.D.
- 2010 E. Blois du Bois Scholarship Award, for outstanding graduate student research
- 2009 ASU School of Justice and Social Inquiry Lionel E. Rombach Scholarship
ASU School of Justice and Social Inquiry Dissertation Fellowship

Professional affiliations

- Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS)
- American Society of Criminology (ASC)
- International Community Corrections Association (ICCA)
- North Carolina Criminal Justice Association (NCCJA)
- Police, Treatment and Community Collaborative (PTACC)
- Southern Criminal Justice Association (SCJA)
- Western Society of Criminology (WSC)